

## vkfnokl h l h-fr fo"o&l h-fr dh vls

vkfnokl h fnol 2011 o'kz ds vol j ij "kk; n ; g fn[kkuk vPNk glsck fd dS s vkfnokfl ; ka dh l h-fr dN ckrka ea fo"o&l h-fr curh tk jgh gS D; kkd l k/kkj.kr% ; g dgk tkrk jgk gSfd vkfnokfl ; ka dh l h-fr ugha gS vFkok ugh ds cjkj gA ; gk rd ekuk tkrk gSfd vkfnokl h txyh gA vFkkz-vl h; gS muds ikl mBu&cBus ds dkbZ fu; e ugha gA

### vkfnokl h l hNfr dh igyh ns & l kfgd l xhr

tc vkfnokl h ukpr&xkr&ctkrs gS rks , d gh rky earky feykrsgg os viuk gkfk] iS] fl j vkfn fgykrsg vls , d l kfk ukpr} xkrs o ctkrs gA muds l xhr dh ; g iofuk vc nfu; k Hkj ea n[kus dks fey jgh gS pks og ik"pkr; l xhr ea gks ; k Hkkjrh; fl uek ea A bl l xhr dh fo"kskrk ; g gSfd bl ea yks l ghkkxh glsrgs u fd n"kd cudj jg tkrsgs tkshk fd l ghkkxh gks ds fy, ck/; ugha fd; k tkrk gSA vr%l jyj] lgt o l kfgd jhr lsvkulln dk j l ysk vkfnokl h l xhr dh fo"kskrk gSA

ik"pkr; "kkL=h; l xhr gks vFkok Hkkjrh; "kkL=h; l xhr] nksuka ea l k/kkj.kr% , d i#k o , d L=h dk ukpuk viuh fo"V&fo"kskrk j [krk gSA bl dh viuh egukk gS fQj Hkh vkt ds ykdfiz l xhrka ea , d l kfk ukpuk] xkuk o ctkuk ipfyr gks pprk gSA Hkkjr dh l hNfr; ka dks n[krs gg ge dg l drs gA fd ckyhoM dh l xhr ijEijk u; h fn"kk ys pph gA ; g ckr iekf.kd gSfd l fn; ka l s >kj [k.Mokl h , d l kfk ukpr&xkr&ctkrs jga gS ftudh l xhr iofuk vkt fo"o ea ik; h tk jgh gA ge dg l drs gSfd >kj [k.MoM viuh igpku cuk pph gSA

### vkfnokl h l hNfr dh nh jh ns & usRo Hkouk

; g f"kd; r vc Hkh l pus dks feyrk gSfd vkfnokfl ; ka ds chip usk ugha gS fd mudh vkokt dkbZ ugha gSA tks ckr l p gS og l p gS yfdu "kk; n ; g l e>uk glsck fd vkfnokfl ; ka dh usRo Hkkouk dS h gsrh gSA os l fn; ka l sviuk ifrfuf/k gj rhu l ky eacnyrs gS tks muds l kfk feydj fu.kz yrk rFkk muds }kjk fy; s x; s fu.kz dks gh QyHkur djrk gSA l k/kkj.kr% og u; k fu.kz vdsy dHkh ugha yrk vfi r q vius l ykgdfj; ka ds l kfk] ftlga l enk; gh pprk gS fu.kz dks dk; Z lk nrs l e; l ykg o l g; kx yrk jgrk gSA bl dkj.k vkfnokfl ; ka ds chip iztkrae dk Hko gjne jgk gSA dgus dk rRi; Z ; g fd l Ei wkZ l enk; , d l kfk viuh vko"; drk vka dh i firZ djrk gS u fd dby , d nks 0; fDr A viuh l ukk ds ckj usk Hkh iztk dh rjg thou 0; rhr djrk gSA ; s gh dkj.k gA fd l kellokn dk fojksk >kj [k.Mokl ; ka us gjne fd; k gS pks os epyka ds l e; gks vFkok fcfV"kks ds l e; A bfrgkl bl dk l k[kh gSA

Hkkjrh; ka us iztkrae >kj [k.Mokl ; ka l s ugha l h [kk gS vls u muds fy, nh x; h i k poha l pph dh dnz dh gSA ; gh dkj.k gSfd Hkkjrokl h vkfnokfl ; ka dks "kk; n ugha l e> ik; s gS vls mlga ek= vKkurk dh ifrefirZ l e>rs gg i s k vkrsgA bl ds ckotm bruk rks "kk; n Lohdkj djuk glsck fd Hkkjr iztkrae dks Lohdkj dj jgk gS vls ml s thus dh dks "k" k dj jgk gSA vkfnokfl ; ka dh "kkl u izkkyh vc fo"o&izkkyh curh tk jgh gS tkshk fd og vl; l ks-ka l s Hkkjr vk; h gSA

### vkfnokl h l hNfr dh rhl jh ns & vkfkd 0; oLFk

dgk tkrk gSfd vkfnokl h cpr djuk ugha tkur os cBka ea i s k ugha j [krs A l p gSfd igys mudh vko"; drk; l hfer jgha gS vls muds ikl ty&tay&tehu l s thfodk ds l k/ku lk; kZr FksA vkt tc mul s l k/ku fNu x; s gsrks thuk vkl ku ugha jg x; k gSA fQj Hkh muds ikl vc rd mudh viuh vkfkd 0; oLFk gSA tc mlga /ku dh vko"; drk gsrh gS mnkgj.kkfkZ l hdkjh thou ds fy,] tS s N[h] "kknh vls xeh o deku] rc xkp o dV/c ds l c yks vko"; d l kexh tek djrs W; krk ?kq rS o Hkkst&l ekjkg ea l ghkkxh glsrgs gA bruk gh ugha l eB/kr Hkkoh [kpl ds fy, pprkou cBdj /ku tek djrs o ml s ifjokj dks ip ds ek/; e l s

I kã nrs gA bl dkj.k , d h fLFkfr dHkh ughajgh fd dkbz Hkh 0; fDr fcuk lãdkj ds l ekt ea jg; pks og /kuh ifjokj dk gks vFkok xjhc ifjokj dk A mudh vkfFkZd 0; oLFkk ea ijLij l g; kx dh fofHkuu enn&0; oLFkk; i flufgr gA nã js "kcnka eage ; ka dgaks fd dW/qc ds l nL; vkj xkp okys gh muds "cãd&euH" vFkkZ~ /ku gA vkfnokl h vkfFkZd&0; oLFkk fj"rs ij vk/kkfjr g; ; kuh ijLij l g; kx ij fVdh gSA

ftl fn"kk ea vkt dk l ekt rsth l s tk jgk gS ml ea vkfFkZd 0; oLFkk ds fl ) kUr dN vkj gA mi Hkksrkokn ij vk/kkfjr vFkZ"kkL= ijLij fj"rs l s ofpr gA Qyr% vehj&xjhc dh [kkbz c<rh tk jgh gA l ekt ea vlu&/ku gks gq Hkh l cdk l k; kUr ugha fey ik jgk gA A "kk; n >kj [k.Mh vkfnokl h vFkZ&0; oLFkk dk v/; ; u dj vk/kfud Hkjr dN u; h fn"kk ys l drk gSA l fn; ka l s vFkZ dh l eL; k dk l ekk/ku vius rjhds l s >kj [k.M ds vkfnokl ; ka us [kkst k Fkk] "kk; n ; g nfu; k dh lã—fr cu tk, A dkfkyd dyhfl ; k us bl fn"kk ea vPNh igy dh Fkh] ftl dk fodkl t: jh gSA

### **vkfnokl h lãNfr dh plskh nsã & U;k; 0; oLFkk**

>kj [k.Mh vkfnokl h U;k; 0; oLFkk viuk fof"kv LFkku j[krh gSA tc dkbz xyrh djrk gS vFkok fd l h dk vU; k; djrk gS rks f"kd k; r xkp ds ip dks fn; k tkrk gSA rc ip l Ei wkZ l Hkh dks cyk dj vius l g; kfx; ka ds l kFk ; g l purk gS fd dl ijokj us D; k fd; k vkj D; ka fd; kA nksuks i {kka dks l purk ds ckn tc og QS yk nrk gS rks og dHkh nskh dks tsy ea ugha Mkyrk] vfi rq nskh dks lk"pkrki djus ds fy, n.M Hkjokrk gS ftl l sey&feyki &Hkkt dk [kpZ mBk; k tkrk gA l keU; r% ml Hkkt ds ckn nksuka i {k , d l kFk l ekt ea mBr&cBr so th l drs gA bl i f0; k ea nskh ij gkFk ugha mBk; k tkrk vkj u fd l h rjg dh "kkj hfjd i r k Muek nh tkrh gSA ; fn nskh viuk nskh Lohdkj ugha djrk rks ml sek= l ekt&ckgj dj fn; k tkrk gS vFkZ~ml ds o ml ds ifjokj ds l kFk dkbz ckr&phr ugha djrk vkj muds lãdkjh thou ea Hkksx ugha yrk A

>kj [k.M ds vkfnokl ; ka us bl h rjg dh U;k; &0; oLFkk dyhfl ; k ea ik; k vr% dN ykxka dks [kLrh; cuus ea dkbz vki fUk ugha gPZ A vkt dyhfl ; k Hkh vkfnokl ; ka dh rjg fcuk tsy o i fyl ds U;k; &0; oLFkk dk; e j [kus ea l eFkZ gSA "kk; n Hkjr h; l ekt dks bl l s f"kk fey l drh gSA ; g fuf"pr gS fd vkfnokl h U;k; &0; oLFkk viuk LFkku dyhfl ; k ea ik pph gSA gks l ds ; g fo"o&lãNfr cu tk, A

### **mi l gkj**

vkfnokl ; ka dh lãNfr ea vkj Hkh dN fof"kv fo"kskrk; j gS fdUr qvkt ek= pkj dks mtkxj djrs gq ge ; gh dguk pgrs gS fd fd l h Hkh lãNfr dks rjgã vl H; dguk mi ; Dr ugha vkj u dkbz Hkh l ekt lãNfr foghu gSA bz'oj us i R; d tkr o l ekt dks fof"kv lãNfr i nku fd; k gS ml s tkuus o igpkus dh vko"; drk gSA fo"o vkfnokl h fnol ds l ekjkg }kj k "kk; n vius vLrRo ds fy, vkfnokl h l ekt yM+jgk gSA ysdv vc Lohdkj djus dk l e; vk x; k gS fd nfu; k ds vkfnokl h lãNfr foghu ugha gA muea Hkh fo"o dks dN nsus dh {kerk gA vr% mudh lãNfr dks l e>us dh t: jr gS ftl l s mudh lãNfr l s nfu; k dN l h [k l dA orëku fLFkfr ea pph vkfnokl ; ka us viuh lãNfr dk v/; ; u lk; kUr ugha fd; k gS og l kQ&l fkhj ugha yxrh A vr% višk gS fd vkfnokl h viuh lãNfr ij "kksk dj ml s vkj ifjLr dja A nã jh rjQ l s ns[k] rks dgk tk l drk gS fd >kj [kf.M; ka dh lãNfr dk l ekr gks l H; l ekt ds fy, ?kkVv gks l drk gSA

Oknj yhud dqtij] ; ã lã] Lkar vRcVZ dkllyst jkphA